## **Progress of Archaeological Licences Issued (Progress as at 31 August 2015)**

Ref.	Licensee	Project	Progress
Ref.         1) AAB/43/2011-         12         2) AAB/20/2013-         14         3) AAB/31/2013-         14         4) AAB/5/2015-1         6	Licensee Dr Liu Wensuo (劉文鎖博士)	<ul> <li>To conduct the following archaeological works under four licences at Sacred Hill (North) area for the construction of the To Kwa Wan Station for the Shatin to Central Link (SCL) project.</li> <li>1) Archaeological survey-cum-excavation at Sacred Hill (North) as required under the Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Ordinance (Cap. 499).</li> <li>Web link of the relevant chapter of the EIA report:</li> <li>http://www.epd.gov.hk/eia/register/report/eia report/eia_2002011/EIA/pdf/25445_Section</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Archaeological survey-cum-excavation         The archaeological survey-cum-excavation             was completed in December 2013.         Cultural deposits dated to the early 20<sup>th</sup>             century, late Qing dynasty to the             Republican period as well as Song and             Yuan dynasties were unearthed. The             Song-Yuan deposits included coins,     </li> </ol>
		%204_Cultural_Heritage.pdf	<ul> <li>ceramics, burials, wells, kilns and remnants of buildings, etc.</li> <li>Four briefs regarding the archaeological discoveries were circulated to Members of the Board on 11 December 2012, 27 March 2013, 24 September 2013 and 22 November 2013 respectively. A site visit was also arranged for Members to see the first square-shaped well unearthed in Hong</li> </ul>

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	<ol> <li>Archaeological Watching Brief (AWB) at the proposed launching shaft area due to the discovery of about 500 coins mainly dated to the Song dynasty during the construction works at the Sung Wong Toi works site in early September 2013.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Kong on 27 November 2013.</li> <li>The interim report has been uploaded onto the website of the Antiquities and Monuments Office (AMO) at: <ul> <li>http://www.amo.gov.hk/form/Interim%20</li> <li>Report.pdf</li> </ul> </li> <li>Find-processing is being conducted and the final report in draft form was submitted to AMO in January 2015. Comments from AMO were passed to the archaeologist in May 2015.</li> <li>2) AWB at the proposed launching shaft area The AWB commenced in December 2013.</li> <li>Remains of living features dated to Song-Yuan period were discovered in the area. The remnants of features include compact surface, wall structures, a water disperser, garbage deposits, drainage structures, at well, and pits with wooden structures, etc.</li> </ul>

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			to Members on 23 April 2014 and 15 May 2014. A site visit for Members was arranged on 2 May 2014.
			A further brief on MTR Corporation Limited (MTRCL)'s sheet piling proposal for the protection of the T1 Area was circulated to Members on 15 May 2014, followed by two briefings on 15 May 2014 and 24 June 2014, as well as a special meeting on 29 May 2014 to brief Members on the details.
			Installation of sheet piling for the T1 Area commenced on 25 June 2014 and was completed on 17 July 2014 under the monitoring of the relevant government departments, MTRCL and the licensed archaeologist. Members also inspected the sheet piling works during the site visit on 21 July 2014.
			Archaeological features, such as the well and building foundations, were backfilled and the areas in-between were filled up with sand bags for protection.
			A special Board meeting on the

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		<ol> <li>AWB at the open cut area due to the significant archaeological findings of Song-Yuan period in the launching shaft area.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>conservation plan for the archaeological features discovered at the To Kwa Wan (TKW) Station works site (including those discovered in the launching shaft area) was held on 20 November 2014. At the Board meeting on 4 December 2014, it was agreed that the archaeological features unearthed at the T1 Area including Well J1 and the building foundation would be preserved <i>in-situ</i>.</li> <li>The draft report including the archaeological work of Phase II and Phase II was submitted to AMO in April 2015.</li> <li>3) AWB at the open cut area</li> <li>The AWB commenced on 26 April 2014.</li> <li>The progress of the archaeological work was reported to Members at a special Board meeting on 29 May 2014, and the Board meetings on 4 June 2014 and 16 September 2014.</li> <li>Five briefs on the progress and discoveries of the archaeological work were circulated to Members on 12 June 2014, 15 July 2014,</li> </ul>

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			18 August 2014, 15 September 2014 and 15 October 2014 respectively. A site visit was arranged on 21 July 2014 to update Members on the latest findings.
			Archaeological deposits in relation to the living features already identified in the T1 Area were also unearthed at the ventilation area and the Adit C area. Other archaeological features include remnants of other building structures, a water channel of early 20 <sup>th</sup> century, a brickwork structure, a well of late Qing period, a pit with wooden structure, etc. Boundary of the former Sacred Hill and the nullah built during the Japanese Occupation were also identified.
			Fieldwork was completed in September 2014. Find-processing is being conducted and the final report is under preparation.
			On 20 November 2014, a special Board meeting was held to discuss the conservation plan for the archaeological features discovered during the AWB at the launching shaft and open cut areas of the TKW Station works site. Subsequently, a site visit for Members was arranged on 26

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		<ul> <li>4) Backfilling as part of conservation measures for the archaeological features unearthed and archaeological work for tentative small-scale excavation works.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>November 2014. At the Board meeting on 4 December 2014, it was agreed that most of the above-mentioned archaeological features including the living features at the ventilation shaft and Adit C areas would be preserved <i>in-situ</i>; while Well J2 and the associated water channel would be dissembled by hand for future reconstruction. A brief on the conservation plan for the archaeological features discovered at the construction works area of the TKW Station was issued to Members on 17 December 2014.</li> <li>The dismantling works of Well J2 and its water channel were completed in March 2015.</li> <li>4) Backfilling and archaeological work</li> <li>The backfilling of archeological features to be preserved <i>in-situ</i> was completed in early May 2015.</li> </ul>

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			Archaeological work will be conducted for the areas of small-scale construction works with archaeological potential, if necessary.
AAB/43/2011-12	Mr Wang Fei (王飛先生)	To conduct an AWB to monitor the excavation works for the proposed holiday camp development at Pui O, Lantau Island. The implementation of the AWB is one of the approval conditions of the planning application (No. A/SLC/88) under section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131).	Fieldwork was completed in September 2013. No archaeological remain was identified. The final report is under preparation.
AAB/6/2013-14	Mr Wang Hong (王宏先生)	To conduct an archaeological survey-cum-excavation at the former Tai Hom Village for the SCL project. The construction of the Diamond Hill Station and associated structures at the former Tai Hom Village initiated by MTRCL is a designated project under the EIA Ordinance (Cap. 499). The EIA report approved in 2012 recommended the conducting of an archaeological survey-cum-excavation at the former Tai Hom Village prior to commencement of construction works. Web link of the relevant chapter of the EIA report: • http://www.epd.gov.hk/eia/register/report/eiarep ort/eia_2002011/EIA/pdf/25445_Section%204_	Fieldwork was completed in September 2013. No significant archaeological finding was discovered. The final report in draft format was submitted to AMO in April 2015.

Ref.	Licensee	Project	Progress
		Cultural_Heritage.pdf	
AAB/14/2013-14	Dr William Jeffery	To conduct a Marine Archaeological Investigation (MAI) of seabed off Town Island at Sai Kung, New Territories. The proposed MAI is a continuation of the Surveying and Documenting the Underwater Heritage of Hong Kong – Stage 1 research project led by the applicant and funded by the Lord Wilson Heritage Trust in 2009 and 2010. From the result of this project, a small bay off the Town Island was found to contain hundreds of ceramic artefacts. Some of them can be dated back to the mid-17 <sup>th</sup> century. The proposed MAI aims at carrying out an in-depth survey at the small bay to recover and document the artefacts there.	Fieldwork was completed in July 2014. No shipwreck was discovered. Ceramic sherds of Qing dynasty to the modern period were discovered. The report is under preparation.
AAB/18/2013-14	Dr Zheng Junlei (鄭君雷博士)	To conduct an AWB at San Tsuen and Nga Yiu Tau for Pak Hok Lam Trunk Sewer and Sha Tau Kok Village Sewerage. The proposed sewerage works is part of the North District Sewerage Stage 2 (Remainder) and Sewerage to Chuen Lung, Kau Wa Keng Old Village and Lo Wai initiated by Drainage Services Department (DSD). The Preliminary Environmental Review (PER) report recommended that an AWB should be carried out in the proposed sewerage works areas with archaeological potential in San Tsuen	The licence has expired. A new licence application was submitted to AMO by another applicant according to the new schedule of the fieldwork and the new licence was granted in June 2015. For details of the new licence, please see AAB/11/2015-16 on page 16.

Ref.	Licensee	Project	Progress
		and Nga Yiu Tau during the construction phase to oversee the excavation works.	
AAB/20/2013-14	Mr Markus Spring	To conduct an archaeological survey for Tung Chung New Town Development Extension. This project, initiated by Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD), is a designated project under the EIA Ordinance (Cap. 499). The survey aims at obtaining necessary field data to assess the archaeological potential within the potential development areas in Tung Chung and the result will form part of the EIA report.	Fieldwork was completed in July 2014. Fragments of vessels including two bowls of Tang dynasty, a celadon bowl of Song dynasty to Yuan dynasty, glazed pottery sherds of Song dynasty to Ming dynasty, and ceramic remains of Tang dynasty to Qing dynasty were identified. The final report is under preparation.
AAB/31/2013-14	Ms Liu Mao (劉茂女士)	To conduct an AWB for the Replacement and Rehabilitation of Water Mains, Stage 3, Mains in West Kowloon (Package B) project, which is initiated by Water Supplies Department (WSD). According to the cultural heritage study report of the project issued in 2009, it was recommended that an AWB should be carried out to oversee the construction works for the water mains alignments in the vicinity of the areas where cultural remains of Han dynasty were discovered in Mong Kok in 2004.	Fieldwork was conducted in August, November and December 2014 as well as January 2015. No archaeological remain was discovered. Since the licence expired in April 2015, an application for licence renewal was submitted to AMO in June 2015 to continue with the AWB. The new licence was granted to Ms Liu Mao in August 2015. For details of the new licence, please see AAB/12/2015-16 on page 19.

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AAB/31/2013-14	Mr Wang Fei (王飛先生)	To conduct an archaeological survey at Sha Tau Kok Road Section and Lau Shui Heung Tunnel Section as well as an AWB at Fanling Section for Liantang/Heung Yuen Wai Boundary Control Point and Associated Works Project, which is initiated by CEDD and is a designated project under the EIA Ordinance (Cap. 499). The approved EIA report in 2011 recommended that further archaeological survey should be conducted at the works areas within the aforesaid sections to verify the EIA findings. Based on the Archaeological survey is recommended to be carried out at the works areas in Sha Tau Kok Road Section and Lau Shui Heung Tunnel Section; and an AWB is recommended to be carried out at the works area in Fanling Section.	Fieldwork was completed in June 2014. No significant archaeological remain was discovered. The final report is under preparation.
AAB/37/2013-14	Ms Liu Mao (劉茂女士)	To conduct an AWB for the Sewerage at Yuen Long Kau Hui and Shap Pat Heung (Sewerage Works at Portion B – Tai Tong Tsuen) project, which is initiated by DSD. According to the final environmental study report of the project issued in 2008, an AWB should be carried out during the construction phase to oversee the excavation works in Tai Tong Tsuen, Yuen Long.	Fieldwork was completed in June 2015. No archaeological remain was identified. The final report is under preparation.

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AAB/38/2013-14	Ms Julie Van Den Bergh	To conduct an AWB for the Sewerage Works at Wang Tong Village under the Upgrading of Mui Wo Sewage Treatment Works and Village Sewerage at Wang Tong and Yue Kown Chuen, Lantau Island project, which is initiated by DSD. The Cultural Heritage Impact Assessment report prepared by DSD in 2009 recommended that an AWB should be carried out during the construction phase to oversee the excavation works at Wang Tong village.	Fieldwork commenced in September 2014. No significant archaeological remain was identified. Since the licence would expire in September 2015, an application for licence renewal was submitted to AMO in July 2015 to continue with the AWB. The new licence was granted to Ms Julie Van Den Bergh in August 2015. For details of the new licence, please see AAB/12/2015-16 on page 19.
AAB/38/2013-14	Ms Julie Van Den Bergh	To conduct an AWB and rescue excavation for the proposed development at Lots 196 and 197 S.A.ss.1 in D.D. Cheung Chau. It is stipulated in the approval for the concerned planning application (No. A/I-CC/18) under section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) that an AAP should be submitted and mitigation measures should be implemented in accordance with the approved AAP. According to the approved AAP, an AWB should be conducted to monitor the excavation works at the former Cheung Chau Theatre and the tree planting areas; and to carry out rescue excavation in the areas for shops, eateries, associated facilities and landscaping to retrieve archaeological data and cultural remains.	No fieldwork has commenced. Since the project proponent has engaged another archaeological team to conduct the required archaeological work, a new licence application will be submitted by another archaeologist to AMO.

Ref.	Licensee	Project	Progress
AAB/38/2013-14	Ms Sarah Heaver	To conduct a MAI for the Planning and Engineering Study on Future Land Use at Ex-Lamma Quarry Area at Sok Kwu Wan, Lamma Island – Feasibility Study project, which is initiated by CEDD. It is a designated project under the EIA Ordinance (Cap. 499). The geophysical survey of the project identified seabed anomalies to be affected by the proposed works. The MAI aims at verifying the nature of these anomalies and the result will form part of the EIA report.	Diver survey was completed in January 2015. No archaeological remain was identified. The MAI report is under preparation.
AAB/43/2013-14	Professor Patrick Wu Pak Cheuk (胡百卓教授)	To excavate and search for fossils in areas of sedimentary rocks within Hong Kong on behalf of the Department of Earth Sciences of the University of Hong Kong for teaching and research purposes.	Fieldwork schedule to be confirmed.
AAB/43/2013-14	Mr Ng Wai Hung (吳偉鴻先生)	To conduct an Archaeological Impact Assessment (AIA) for the proposed construction of a shelter at the open space next to the South Lantau Rural Committee Office at Pui O, Lantau Island, which is initiated by the Home Affairs Department (HAD). As the proposed works fall within the boundary of the Pui O Site of Archaeological Interest, HAD is required to conduct archaeological work to ascertain the archaeological potential of the works areas.	Fieldwork schedule to be confirmed.

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AAB/43/2013-14	Mr Ng Wai Hung (吳偉鴻先生)	To conduct an archaeological survey for the Formation, Roads and Drains in Area 54, Tuen Mun – Phase 1 and Phase 2 project, which is initiated by CEDD. The EIA report of Planning and Development Study of Potential Housing Site in Area 54, Tuen Mun was approved by the Environmental Protection Department in 1999. According to the EIA review report prepared by CEDD in 2011, it is recommended that further archaeological survey should be conducted to obtain more information to verify the archaeological potential of the concerned areas in Area 54, Tuen Mun and formulate appropriate mitigation measures prior to the construction phase of the project.	Fieldwork was completed in January 2015. No significant archaeological remain was discovered. The final report is under preparation.
AAB/51/2013-14	Mr Wang Wenjian (王文建先生)	To conduct an archaeological survey for the Hung Shui Kiu New Development Area, Planning and Engineering Study – Investigation. The project is initiated by CEDD which is a designated project under the EIA Ordinance (Cap. 499). The proposed archaeological survey aims at obtaining field data to ascertain the archaeological potential of the study area for subsequent impact assessment. The result of the archaeological survey will form part of the EIA report.	Fieldwork was completed in March 2015. No archaeological remain was discovered. The final report is under preparation.

Ref.	Licensee	Project	Progress
AAB/51/2013-14	Mr Ng Wai Hung (吳偉鴻先生)	To conduct the first phase of archaeological investigation for the proposed infrastructure works at the former North Apron area, which is initiated by CEDD, for serving the development sites at the former North Apron area at the former Kai Tak Airport.	Survey commenced in February 2015. Building remains from the early 20 <sup>th</sup> century were found, including remnants of stone walls, bricks walls, concrete and tiled floor along with ceramic sherds. The fieldwork is underway to tie in with the construction schedule.
AAB/51/2013-14	Mr Ng Wai Hung (吳偉鴻先生)	To conduct an archaeological survey for the proposed site for public housing development at the Queen's Hill Site of Archaeological Interest, Fanling, which is initiated by the Housing Department. As the proposed development partly falls within the Queen's Hill Site of Archaeological Interest, a desktop review of the archaeological study recommended that an archaeological survey should be conducted at the two affected areas within the Site of Archaeological Interest first, while an archaeological survey for the other three areas of archaeological potential within the project boundary should be conducted separately in order to assess the archaeological impact of the proposed development.	Fieldwork was completed in March 2015. No archaeological remain was discovered. The final report is under preparation.
AAB/5/2015-16	Ms Ellen Ann Cameron	To conduct an AIA for the Nga Tsin Wai Village redevelopment project, which is initiated by the Urban Renewal Authority (URA). To balance	Fieldwork schedule to be confirmed.

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		the need of redevelopment and conservation, the URA commissioned conservation experts in 2006 to carry out a conservation study for the project. Based on the findings of the ground penetrating radar survey conducted on site, the final conservation report issued in 2009 recommended that further investigation and archaeological excavation should be conducted to verify the results of the radar survey. As such, Ms Cameron is commissioned to conduct an archaeological field survey in order to obtain field data to ascertain the archaeological potential of the village for subsequent impact assessment and formulate appropriate mitigation measures prior to the construction phase of the project.	
AAB/5/2015-16	Ms Liu Mao (劉茂女士)	To conduct an AWB at Peng Chau for the Replacement and Rehabilitation of Water Mains Stage 4 Phase 2 — Mains on Outlying Islands project, which is initiated by WSD to replace and rehabilitate the aged water mains on outlying islands. The Final Environmental Review Report, which was issued in 2010, recommended that an AWB should be carried out during the construction phase to oversee the excavation works for the alignments within or in close proximity to Lo So Shing, Peng Chau and Pui O Sites of Archaeological Interest.	Fieldwork schedule to be confirmed.

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AAB/11/2015-16	Ms Julie Van Den Bergh	To conduct an archaeological survey for the Planning and Engineering Study for Housing Sites in Yuen Long South – Investigation project, which is initiated by CEDD and is a designated project under the EIA Ordinance (Cap. 499). Being the first stage of archaeological work for the project, the proposed survey aims to obtain necessary archaeological field data on the government land, including two areas with archaeological potential which were recommended for archaeological survey in the Terrestrial Archaeological Survey Proposal prepared by CEDD in 2014. The findings of the survey will support subsequent AIA under the EIA study.	Fieldwork was completed in July 2015. No significant archaeological remain was discovered. The final report is under preparation.
AAB/11/2015-16	Mr Ng Chun Nam (吳震霖先生)	To conduct an AWB at San Tsuen and Nga Yiu Tau for Pak Hok Lam Trunk Sewer and Sha Tau Kok Village Sewerage, which is part of the North District Sewerage Stage 2 (remainder) and sewerage to Chuen Lung, Kau Wa Keng Old Village and Lo Wai initiated by DSD. A final PER report was completed in 2010 during the investigation phase of the project. The PER report recommended that AWB should be carried out in the proposed sewerage works areas with archaeological potential in San Tsuen and Nga Yiu Tau during the construction phase to oversee	

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		the excavation works. A licence was granted on 24 October 2013 for this AWB but the construction works had been postponed. This is a new licence granted according to the new schedule of fieldwork.	
AAB/11/2015-16	Mr Ng Wai Hung (吳偉鴻先生)	To conduct an archaeological investigation and survey-cum-excavation at various lots of D.D. 244 in Nam Pin Wai, Sai Kung for a residential development project within the Ho Chung Site of Archaeological Interest. The archaeological work is a condition required by AMO for the proposed residential development. The proposed fieldwork aims to investigate the archaeological potential of the study area and undertake rescue excavation to preserve the archaeological deposits in part of the site identified in an archaeological investigation in 2007 before commencement of the construction works.	Fieldwork schedule to be confirmed.
AAB/11/2015-16	Mr Ng Wai Hung (吳偉鴻先生)	To conduct an archaeological investigation for the proposed Stage 5B infrastructure works at the former North Apron Area. The area covers the proposed Stage 5B infrastructure works, which is initiated by CEDD, for serving the development sites at the former North Apron Area of the former Kai Tak Airport. The project area locates	Survey commenced in July 2015. Pottery sherds dated to Song-Yuan period as well as recent building remains from early 20 <sup>th</sup> century were found. The fieldwork is underway to tie in with the construction schedule.

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		in the vicinity of the construction works site of To Kwa Wan Station of the SCL where significant archaeological findings were yielded in the archaeological work taken place recently. Archaeological review commissioned by CEDD recommended conducting archaeological investigation by phases so as to ascertain the archaeological potential within the footprint of the project area.	
AAB/11/2015-16	Mr Wang Hong (王宏先生)	To conduct an archaeological rescue excavation and an AWB at Ha Wun Yiu Village for Tolo Harbour sewerage of unsewered area. Based on the final AIA report issued in 2009, AWB for all impacted areas that fall within the Wun Yiu Site of Archaeological Interest was recommended during the construction phrase. Further evaluation was conducted according to the updated detailed design in 2012. Rescue excavation at some works areas with significant archaeological potential is also required in addition to the AWB.	Fieldwork schedule to be confirmed.
AAB/11/2015-16	Ms Sarah Heaver	To conduct marine archaeological work in relation to the relocation of the metal object for Wan Chai Development Phase II. A large metal object was found 6 metres underneath the seabed during the construction works for the reclamation project. After preliminary AIA, CEDD	The metal object was relocated underwater to a nearby seabed area under the monitoring of the archaeologist in June 2015. The final report is under preparation.

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		recommended marine archaeological work to be conducted during the relocation of the metal object. The purpose of the marine archaeological work is to ensure that as much archaeological information and evidence as possible can be retrieved from the site so as to formulate appropriate mitigation measures in a timely manner.	
AAB/12/2015-16	Ms Julie Van Den Bergh	To conduct an AWB for the Sewerage Works at Wang Tong Village under the Upgrading of Mui Wo Sewage Treatment Works and Village Sewerage at Wang Tong and Yue Kwong Chuen, Lantau Island project, which is initiated by DSD. The Cultural Heritage Impact Assessment Report of the project prepared in 2009 recommended that an AWB should be carried out during the construction phase to oversee the excavation works at Wang Tong Village.	October 2015.
AAB/12/2015-16	Ms Liu Mao (劉茂女士)	To conduct an AWB for the Replacement and Rehabilitation of Water Mains, Stage 3, Mains in West Kowloon (Package B) project, which is initiated by WSD. According to the Cultural Heritage Study Report of the project issued in 2009, it was recommended that an AWB should be carried out during the construction phase to oversee the excavation works to be conducted in	

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		the vicinity of the areas where cultural remains of Han Dynasty were discovered in Mong Kok in 2004.	
AAB/12/2015-16	Ms Sarah Heaver	To conduct a MAI for the Asia-Africa-Europe-1 Cable System at Cape D'Aguilar project, which is initiated by NEC Corporation and is a designated project under the EIA Ordinance (Cap. 499). The geophysical survey of the project identified a seabed anomaly within 50 metres from the proposed route alignment to be affected by the installation of a submarine telecommunication cable system linking Hong Kong to Thailand. The baseline review of the project indicated that there is archaeological potential on the seabed in the Lap Sap Wan. The proposed MAI will conduct diver inspection to assess the archaeological potential of the anomaly as well as the seabed in Lap Sap Wan bay.	Diver inspection was completed on 29 August 2015. No archaeological remain was identified. The MAI report is under preparation.
AAB/12/2015-16	Dr William Jeffery	To conduct a marine archaeological survey and excavation of an anchor stock site on the southern tip of High Island and a Basalt Island cannon site on behalf of Hong Kong Maritime Museum. The purposes of the marine archaeological work are to recover and conserve an anchor stock and two cannons as well as to record and document	Fieldwork schedule to be confirmed.

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		all the other discovered archaeological materials, including the ceramics, in their vicinity. The licencee will conduct research on the date and provenance of the materials to recommend the follow-up measures in the report.	

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